

1. The expansion of the term ACID defines for :
 - (A) Atomic, Consistence, Isolate, Durable
 - (B) Actual, Correct, Incidence, Driving
 - (C) Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Durability
 - (D) None of these
2. What is the alternative name for a Weak entity ?
 - (A) Dominant
 - (B) Owner
 - (C) Child
 - (D) All of the above
3. Which of the following is not a property of transactions ?
 - (A) Atomicity
 - (B) Concurrency
 - (C) Isolation
 - (D) Durability
4. The rule that a value of a foreign key must appear as a value of some specific table is called a :
 - (A) Referential Constraint
 - (B) Index
 - (C) Integrity Constraint
 - (D) Functional dependency
5. Which relation exist if an attribute of composite key is dependent on an attribute of other composite key :
 - (A) 2NF
 - (B) 3NF
 - (C) BCNF
 - (D) 1NF
6. The operation which is not considered a basic operation of relational Algebra :
 - (A) Join
 - (B) Selection
 - (C) Union
 - (D) Cross Product

7. E-R Model uses this symbol to represent weak entity set :
- (A) Dotted rectangle
 - (B) Diamond
 - (C) Doubly outlined rectangle
 - (D) None of these
8. Which of the following is a valid SQL type ?
- (A) Character
 - (B) Numeric
 - (C) Float
 - (D) All of the above
9. Which of the following is a comparison operator in SQL ?
- (A) =
 - (B) LIKE
 - (C) BETWEEN
 - (D) ALL
10. In E-R Diagram derived attribute are represented by :
- (A) Ellipse
 - (B) Dashed ellipse
 - (C) Rectangle
 - (D) Triangle
11. Relational Algebra does not have :
- (A) Selection operator
 - (B) Projection operator
 - (C) Aggregation operator
 - (D) Division operator
12. In an E-R diagram double lines indicate :
- (A) Total participation
 - (B) Multiple participation
 - (C) Cardinality N
 - (D) None of the above

13. Fifth normal form is concerned with :
- (A) Multivalued
 - (B) Join dependency
 - (C) Domain-key
 - (D) None of the above
14. DROP is considered as _____ statement in SQL :
- (A) Query
 - (B) Embedded SQL
 - (C) DDL
 - (D) DCL
15. Relational Algebra is :
- (A) Data definition language
 - (B) Meta language
 - (C) Procedural query language
 - (D) None of the above
16. The normal form that is not necessarily dependency preserving is :
- (A) 2NF
 - (B) 3NF
 - (C) BCNF
 - (D) 4NF
17. The normalization was first proposed by :
- (A) Code
 - (B) Codd
 - (C) Boyce Codd
 - (D) Boyce
18. Relations Produced from an E-R diagram will always be :
- (A) 1NF
 - (B) 2NF
 - (C) 3NF
 - (D) 4NF

19. Which normal form is considered adequate for normal relational database design ?
- (A) 2NF
 - (B) 5NF
 - (C) 4NF
 - (D) 3NF
20. Which of the following ensures the atomicity of the transaction ?
- (A) Transaction management component of DBMS
 - (B) Application Programmer
 - (C) Concurrency control component of DBMS
 - (D) Recovery management component of DBMS
21. What will be the number of columns and rows respectively obtained for the operations, A-B if A B are base union compatible and all the rows of A are common to B ? Assume A has 4 Columns and 10 rows; and B has 4 Columns and 15 rows
- (A) 4, 0
 - (B) 0, 0
 - (C) 4, 5
 - (D) 8, 5
22. Dependency preservation is not guaranteed in :
- (A) BCNF
 - (B) 3NF
 - (C) PJNF
 - (D) DKNF
23. What does SQL depend on ?
- (A) Relational Algebra
 - (B) Tuple relational calculus
 - (C) Both (A) and (B)
 - (D) None of these

24. Which of the following is a limitation in Network data Model ?
- (A) Simple
 - (B) Difficult design
 - (C) Low-Maintenance
 - (D) Low- Cost
25. SQL Stands for :
- (A) Sort-Query-List
 - (B) Self-Quantifying-Language
 - (C) Seek-Quality-Label
 - (D) Structured Query Language
26. Data that cause inconsistency lacks :
- (A) Data Integrity
 - (B) Data redundancy
 - (C) Data anomaly
 - (D) Good data
27. An entity related to itself in an ER Model refers to ?
- (A) Recursive relationship
 - (B) One to many relationship
 - (C) Many to many relationship
 - (D) One to one relationship
28. In an ER diagram a rectangle represents :
- (A) Weak entity
 - (B) Relationship
 - (C) Attributes
 - (D) Entity class
29. The degree of a relationship refers to the :
- (A) Number of entities
 - (B) Maximum cardinality
 - (C) Minimum cardinality
 - (D) Number of attributes in the identifiers

30. The goal of Normalization is to :
- (A) Get stable data structure
 - (B) Increase number of relation
 - (C) Increase redundancy
 - (D) None of these
31. In 2NF which for me of dependency is removed ?
- (A) Functional
 - (B) Partial
 - (C) Associative
 - (D) Transitive
32. A relation is in 3rd normal form if it is in 2nd normal form and _____ ?
- (A) Dependency on part of the key
 - (B) Dependent on all of the key
 - (C) Independent of the key
 - (D) Has no transitive dependencies
33. Which of the following are anomalies that can be caused by redundancy in tables ?
- (A) Insertion
 - (B) Deletion
 - (C) Modification
 - (D) All
34. A functional dependency is a relationship between or among ?
- (A) Tables
 - (B) Rows
 - (C) Columns
 - (D) Attributes
35. A relation is in This form if it is in BCNF and no multi-value dependencies :
- (A) First
 - (B) Second
 - (C) Third
 - (D) Fourth

36. In BCNF, every _____ in a table is a candidate key.
- (A) Determinant
 - (B) Entity
 - (C) Atomic attribute
 - (D) Primary key
37. SQL is a :
- (A) Unstructured language
 - (B) Structured language
 - (C) Object oriented language
 - (D) Software
38. During transaction before commit which of the following statement is done automatically in case of shutdown ?
- (A) Rollback
 - (B) Commit
 - (C) View
 - (D) Flashback
39. Which of the following is a type of Data manipulation command ?
- (A) Create
 - (B) Alter
 - (C) Delete
 - (D) All of the above
40. Which file is used to write the different types of Fox Pro Program ?
- (A) Report File
 - (B) Lable File
 - (C) Program File
 - (D) Index File

41. Data dictionary is also known as :
- (A) Function catalog
 - (B) Data catalog
 - (C) Storage catalog
 - (D) System catalog
42. Which part of the database stores information about the data ?
- (A) Data dictionary
 - (B) Data repository
 - (C) Data warehouse
 - (D) Administrative data systems
43. How many types of functional dependencies are there ?
- (A) 1
 - (B) 2
 - (C) 3
 - (D) 4
44. How many types of data independence are there ?
- (A) 1
 - (B) 2
 - (C) 3
 - (D) 4
45. To which of the following the term "DBA" referred ?
- (A) Data Bank Administrator
 - (B) Database Administrator
 - (C) Data Administrator
 - (D) None of the above

46. Which of the following key is generally used to represents the relationship between the tables ?
- (A) Primary Key
 - (B) Foreign Key
 - (C) Secondary Key
 - (D) None of the above
47. Which of the following is not an integrity constraints ?
- (A) Not Null
 - (B) Positive
 - (C) Unique
 - (D) Check 'Predicate'
48. Which of the following is a DBMS package ?
- (A) Tally
 - (B) FoxPro
 - (C) MS-Word
 - (D) None of these
49. The most commonly used database system is :
- (A) Relational
 - (B) Hierarchical
 - (C) Network
 - (D) None of these
50. Which of the following is not a DBMS package ?
- (A) ORACLE
 - (B) MS-Access
 - (C) FoxPro
 - (D) MS-PowerPoint
