B.Sc. Computer Science

DISTRIBUTION OF DIFFERENT COURSES AND CREDITS IN VARIOUS SEMESTERS

Offered By:

Department of Computer Science
Faculty of Science
Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur

Course Code: CSC 101	
Course Title: **Basics of Computer Science**	
Credits: **2**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**KNOWING COMPUTER:** What is Computer, Basic Applications of Computer, Components of Computer System, Concept of Hardware and Software (Application Software Systems software), Concept of computing, data and information.
II	**OPERATING COMPUTER USING GUI BASED OPERATING SYSTEM:** Basics of Operating System, The User Interface (Task Bar, Icons, Menu, Running an Application), File and Directory Management (Creating and renaming of files and directories), Operating System Simple Setting (Changing System Date And Time, Changing Display Properties, To Add Or Remove A Windows Component, Changing Mouse Properties).
III	**UNDERSTANDING WORD PROCESSING AND SPREAD SHEET:** Word Processing Basics, Opening and closing Documents, Text Creation and manipulation, Formatting the Text, Elements of Electronic Spread Sheet, Manipulation of Cells
IV	**WWW AND WEB BROWSER:** Internet, World Wide Web (WWW), Popular Web Browsing Software, Search Engines, Understanding URL.

Course Code: CSC 102	
Course Title: **Problem Solving using Computer**	
Credits:**4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Computer Fundamentals:** Introduction to Computers: Characteristics of Computers, Uses of computers, Types and generations of Computers, Units of a computer, CPU, ALU, memory hierarchy, registers, I/O devices. Concept of problem solving, Problem definition, Program design, Debugging.
II	**Techniques of Problem Solving:** Flowcharting, decision table, algorithms, Structured programming concepts, Programming methodologies viz. top-down and bottom-up programming.
III	**Introduction to Programming:** Compilation, Linking and Loading, Testing and Debugging, documentation. Character set, Variables, and Identifiers, Built-in Data Types. Arithmetic operators and Expressions, Constants and .Literals.
IV	**Conditional Statements and Loops:** Decision making within a program, Conditions, Relational Operators. If- statements. If-else statement, Switch case Statement. **Loops:** while loop, do- while, for loop, Nested loops.
V	**Arrays, Functions, Structures and Pointers::**One dimensional arrays: -Array manipulation; Insertion. Deletion of an element from an array; Prototype of a function: formal parameter list; Return Type, Function call, Passing arguments to a Function: call by reference. call by value. Structure variables, initialization, structure assignment, Address operators, pointer type declaration, pointer assignment, pointer initialization, Arrays and Pointers.

Course Code: CSC 103

Course Title: Software Lab

Credits**:2**

Sample Programs

1. Write a menu driven program to convert the given temperature from Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa depending upon user's choice.
2. WAP to calculate total marks, percentage and grade of a student. Marks obtained in each of the three subjects are to be input by the user. Assign grades according to the following criteria:
   Grade A: Percentage>=80
   Grade B: Percentage>=70 and <80
   Grade C: Percentage>=60 and <70
   Grade D: Percentage>=40 and <60
   Grade E: Percentage<40
3. Write a menu-driven program, using user-defined functions to find the area of rectangle, square, circle and triangle by accepting suitable input parameters from user.
4. WAP to display the first n term so Fibonacci series.
5. WAP to find factorial of the given number.
6. WAP to find sum of the following series form terms: 1 – 2/2!+3/3!---------- n/n!

Similar programs like it.

Course Code: CSC 104	
Course Title: **Database Management System**	
Credits:**4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Introduction:** Database System Concepts, File system vs. database system, Database system architecture, Data models and their types, Database scheme and instances, Data independence, Database Languages and Interfaces.
II	**Data Modeling Concepts** ER model concepts: Notations for ER diagram, Extended E-R diagram, Extended E-R model, E-R model design issues, constraints, and keys: Weak entity set strong entity set, Relationship as of higher degree.
III	**Database Design** Functional dependencies, Normal forms, First, second, and third normal forms, BCNF, Multi-value dependencies and Fourth Normal form, Join Dependencies and Fifth Normal form.
IV	**Transaction, Query Processing and Concurrency Control** Transaction and system concepts: transaction states, ACID properties of transactions, concurrent execution schedules and Recoverability, Serializability of schedules. Query Processing and Optimization: Measures of Query cost, Cost, Evaluation of expression. Optimization: Transformation of relational expression, Choice of evaluation plan, Concurrency Control Techniques: Two phase Locking Techniques for Concurrency Control
V	**Introduction to SQL** Basic Structure of SQL Query, Set operators, SELECT, UNION, INTERSECT, and EXCEPT, Nested queries, Aggregate function, Null values, Derived Relations, Modification of the Database, Joined relations and up-dates in SQL.

Course Code: CSC 105
Course Title: Database Management Systems Lab
Credits**:2**

List of Experiments

1. Creation of data bases and execution of SQL queries.
2. Creation of Tables using MySQL: Data types, Creating Tables (along with Primary and Foreign keys), Altering Tables and Dropping Tables.
3. Practicing DML commands-Insert, Select, Update, Delete.
4. Practicing Queries using ANY, ALL, IN, EXISTS, NOT, EXISTS, UNION, INTERSECT, and CONSTRAINTS, etc.
5. Practice Queries using COUNT, SUM, AVG, MAX, MIN, GROUPBY, HAVING, VIEWS Creation and Dropping.
6. Use of COMMIT, ROLL BACK and SAVE POINT.
7. Practicing on Triggers-creation of trigger, Insertion using trigger, Deletion using trigger, Updating using trigger.
8. To remove the redundancies and anomalies in the above relational tables, Normalize up to Third Normal Form.

Course Code: CSC 201	
Course Title: **Operating System**	
Credits: **4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Introduction** Operating system and functions, Classification of Operating systems: Batch,Interactive,Timesharing,RealTimeSystem,MultiprocessorSystems,Multiuser Systems, Multithreaded Systems, Operating System Structure,SystemComponents,OperatingSystemServices,Kernels,MonolithicandMicrokernelSystems.
II	**Process Management** Process Concept, Process States, Process Synchronization, Critical Section, Mutual Exclusion, Classical Synchronization Problems, Process Scheduling, Process States, Process Transitions, Scheduling Algorithms Inter-process Communication, Threads and their management, Security Issues.
III	**CPU Scheduling** Scheduling Concepts, Techniques of Scheduling, Preemptive and Non-Preemptive Scheduling: First-Come-First-Serve, Shortest Request Next, Highest Response Ration Next, Round Robin, Least Complete Next, Shortest Time to Go, Long, Medium, Short Scheduling, Priority Scheduling. Deadlock: System model, Deadlock characterization, Prevention, Avoidance and detection, Recovery from deadlock.
IV	**Memory Management and Disk Scheduling** Memory allocation, Relocation, Protection, Sharing, Paging, Segmentation, Virtual Memory, Demand Paging, Page Replacement Algorithms, Thrashing, Disk storage and disk scheduling, RAID.
V	**File System:** File concept, File organization and access mechanism, File directories, and File sharing, File system implementation issues, File system protection and security.

Course Code: CSC 202

Course Title: Operating Systems Lab

Credits**:2**

Lab on Operating Systems

Note: Following exercises can be performed using Linux or UNIX: Usage of following commands:

ls, pwd, tty, cat, who, who am I, rm, mkdir, rmdir, touch, cd.Usage of following commands:
cal, cat(append), cat(concatenate), mv ,cp, man, date.Usage of following commands: chmod, grep, tput, (clear, highlight), bc. Write a shell script to check if the number entered at the command line is prime or not.

1. Write a shell script to modify "cal" comm. And to display calendar of the specified months.
2. Write a shell script to modify "cal" comm. and to display calendar of the specified range of months.
3. Write a shell script to accept a login name. If not a valid login name display message– "Entered login name is invalid".
4. Write a shell script to display date in the mm/dd/yy format.
5. Write a shell script to display on the screen sorted output of "who" command along with the total number of users.
6. Write a shell script to display the multiplication table any number,
7. Write as hell script to compare two files and if found equal asks the user to delete the duplicate file.
8. Write a shell script to check whether the file have all the permissions or not.
9. Simulate FCFS CPU scheduling algorithm.
10. Simulate SJF CPU scheduling algorithm.
11. Simulate Priority CPU scheduling algorithm.
12. Simulate Round Robin CPU scheduling algorithm.
13. Simulate FIFO page replacement algorithm.
14. Simulate LRU page replacement algorithm.

Course Code: CSC 203	
Course Title: **Computer System Architecture**	
Credits: **4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Data Representation and basic Computer Arithmetic:** Number systems, complements, fixed and floating point representation, character representation, addition, subtraction, magnitude comparison.
II	**Logic gates and circuits:** logic gates, Boolean algebra, combinational circuits, circuit simplification, introduction to flip-flops and sequential circuits, decoders, multiplexers, registers, counters.
III	**Basic Computer Organization and Design:** Computer registers, bus system, instruction set, timing and control, instruction cycle, memory reference, input-output and interrupt.
IV	**Central Processing Unit:** Register organization, arithmetic and logical micro-operations, stack organization, Hardwired vs. micro programmed control. Pipeline control: Instruction pipelines, pipeline performance, super scalar processing, Pipelining, RISC &CISC
V	**Memory Organization:** Memory device characteristics, random access memories, serial access memories, Multi level memories, address translation, memory allocation, Main features, address mapping, structure versus performance.

Course Code: CSC 204
Course Title: Computer System Architecture Lab
Credits:**2**

Practical:

Memory 4096 words 16 bits per word	Instruction format 0 3 4 15 Opcode | Address

Basic Computer Instructions

Memory Reference	Register Reference	Input-Output

1. Create a machine based on the following architecture:
   Register Set

IR	**DR**	**AC**	**AR**	**PC**	**FGI**	**FGO**	**S**	**I**	**E**
0 15	**0 15**	**0 15**	**011**	**011**	**1Bit**	**1Bit**	**1Bit**	**1 bit**	

Symbol	Hex		Symbol	Hex	Symbol	Hex
AND	0xxx		CLA	E800	INP	F80 0
ADD	2xxx		CLE	E400	OUT	F40 0
ISZ	Cxxx		INC	E020		
AND_I	1xxx		SPA	E010		
ADD_I	3xxx		SNA	E008		
LDA_I	5xxx	Indirect	SZA	E004		
STA_I	7xxx	Addressing	SZE	E002		
BUN_I	9xxx		HLT	E001		
BSA_I	Bxxx					
ISZ_I	Dxxx					

Refer to Chapter-5 of Morris Man of or description of instructions.

ii) Create the micro operations and associate with instructions as given in the chapter (except interrupts). Design the register set, memory and the instruction set. Use this machine for the assignments of this section.

iii) Create a Fetch routine of the instruction cycle.

iv) Simulate the machine to determine the contents of AC, E, PC, AR and IR registers in hexadecimal after the execution of each of following register reference instructions:

a.CLA	e.CIR	i. SNA
b.CLE	f.CIL	j.SZA
c.CMA	g.INC	k.SZE
d.CME	h.SPA	l.HLT

Initialize the contents of AC to $(A937)_{16}$, that of PC to $(022)_{16}$ and E to 1.

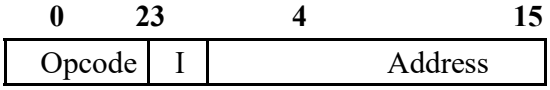
5. Simulate the machine for the following memory-reference instructions with I = 0 and address part = 082. The instruction to be stored at address 022 in RAM. Initialize the memory word at address 082 with the operand B8F2 and AC withA937. Determine the contents of AC, DR, PC, AR and IR in hexadecimal after the execution.

a. ADD	f. BSA
b. AND	g. ISZ
c. LDA	
d. STA	
e. BUN	

6. Simulatethemachineforthememory-referenceinstructionsreferredinabovequestion with I = 1 and address part = 082. The instruction to be stored at address 026 in RAM. Initialize the memory word at address 082 with the value 298. Initialize the memory word at address 298 with operand B8F2 and AC with A937. Determine the contents of AC, DR, PC, AR and IR in hexadecimal after the execution.

7. Modify the machine created in Practical 1 according to the following instruction format:

Instruction format



a. The instruction format contains a 3-bit opcode, a 1-bit addressing mode and a12-bit address. There are only two addressing modes, I = 0 (direct addressing) and I=1 (indirect addressing).

b. Create a new register Iof1bit.

c. Create two new micro instructions as follows:

   i. Check the opcode of instruction to determine type of instruction (Memory Reference/Register Reference/Input-Output) and then jump accordingly.

   ii. Check the I bit to determine the addressing mode and then jump accordingly.

Course Code: CSC 301	
Course Title: **Analysis of Algorithm and Data Structures**	
Credits: **4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Introduction**: Basic Design and Analysis techniques of Algorithms, time and space complexity, Correctness of Algorithm, Algorithm Design Techniques: Iterative techniques, Divide and Conquer, Dynamic Programming, Greedy Algorithms.
II	**Sorting Techniques**: Elementary sorting techniques-Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Merge Sort, Advanced Sorting techniques-Heap Sort, Quick Sort.
III	**Arrays, Stacks and Queues:** Arrays: Single and Multi-dimensional Arrays, Prefix, Infix and Postfix expressions, Array and Linked representation of Queue, De-queue, Priority Queues.
IV	**Linked Lists:** Singly, Doubly and Circular Lists, representation of Stack and Queue as Linked Lists.
V	**Trees**: Introduction to Tree as a data structure; Binary Trees, Binary Search Tree, (Creation and Traversals of Binary Search Trees)

Course Code: CSC 302	
Course Title: **Soft Computing**	
Credits: **4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Introduction To Neural Networks**: Neural Networks Neuron, Nerve Structure And Synapse, Artificial Neuron And Its Model, Activation Functions.
II	**Neural Network Architecture**: Single Layer And Multilayer Feed Forward Networks, Recurrent Networks. Perception And Convergence Rule. Supervised Learning Network &Unsupervised Learning Network.
III	**Back Propagation Networks**: Perceptron Model, Solution, Single Layer, Multilayer Perception Model, Back Propagation Learning Methods, Effect Of Learning Rule Co-Efficient ;Back Propagation Algorithm, Applications.
IV	**Fuzzy Logic Introduction**: Basic Concepts Of Fuzzy Logic, Fuzzy Sets And Crisp Sets, Fuzzy Set Theory and Operations, Properties of Fuzzy Sets, Fuzzy and Crisp Relations, Fuzzy to Crisp Conversion, Membership Functions, Interference In Fuzzy Logic, Fuzzy If-Then Rules, Fuzzyfications&Defuzzificataions.
V	**Genetic Algorithm**: Basic Concepts, Working Principle, Procedures of GA, Flow Chart of GA, Genetic Representations, (Encoding), Genetic Operators, Mutation, Generational Cycle.

Course Code: CSC 303

Course Title: **Lab on Algorithm and Data Structures**

Credits:**2**

Practical List on Analysis of Algorithms and Data Structures:

1. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following:
   a) Create a singly linked list of integers.
   b) Delete a given integer from the above linked list.
   c) Display the contents of the above list after deletion.
2. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following:
   a) Create a doubly linked list of integers.
   b) Delete a given integer from the above doubly linked list.
   c) Display the contents of the above list after deletion.
3. Write a program that uses stack operations to convert a given infix expression into its postfix Equivalent, implement the stack using an array.
4. Write program to implement a double ended queue using
   i) Array. ii) Doubly linked list.
5. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following:
   a) Create a binary search tree of characters.
   b) Traverse the above Binary search tree recursively in Post order.
6. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following:
   a) Create a binary search tree of integers.
   b) Traverse the above Binary search tree non recursively in in order.
7. Write program for implementing the following sorting methods to arrange a list of integers in ascending order:
   a) Insertion sort b) Merge sort
8. Write program for implementing the following sorting methods to arrange a list of integers in ascending order:
   a) Quick sort
   b) Selection sort
9. Write program to implement Insertion Sort (The program should report the number of comparisons)
10. Write program implement Merge Sort (The program should report the number of comparisons)
11. Write program implement Heap Sort (The program should report the number of comparisons)
12. Write program implement Randomized Quick sort (The program should report the number of comparisons)
13. Write program for creation and traversal of Binary Search Tree.

Course Code: CSC304	
Course Title: **Data Communication and Computer Network**	
Credits: **4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Introduction to Signals** Data and Information, Data communication, Characteristics of data communication, Components of data communication, Data Representation, Data Flow, Simplex, Half Duplex, Full Duplex, Analog and Digital Signals, Periodic and A periodic signals, Time and Frequency Domain, Composite Signals.
II	**Basic Concepts of Networks:** Components of data communication, standards and organizations, Network Classification, Network Topologies; network protocol; layered network architecture; overview of OSI reference model; overview of TCP/IP protocol suite.
III	**Physical Layer and Data Link Layer**: Cabling, Network Interface Card, Transmission Media Devices-Repeater, Hub, Bridge, Switch, Router, Gateway, Designing issues, Framing and Data Link Control, Error detection schemes (parity, checksums, CRCs), Error correction schemes (Hamming codes, binary convolution codes), Data link layer protocols (Simplest, Stop & Wait ARQ, Go-Back-N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ, Sliding Window), MAC sub layer (Ethernet, ALOHA, CSMA family, Contention-free access / Token Ring).
IV	**Network Layer and Transport Layer** Design issues, Switching, Routing algorithms (Shortest path, Link state, Flooding, Broadcast, Multicast), Packet Scheduling, Internetworking, Internet Protocol (IPv4, IPv6), IP addressing, Internet Control Protocols (IMCP, ARP, DHCP), Mobile IP, Transport layer services, Connection establishment and teardown, TCP, UDP, Congestion Control, Quality of Service, Domain Name System, World Wide Web.
V	**Network Security**: Common Terms, Firewalls, Virtual Private Networks

Course Code: CSC 305	
Course Title: **Data Communication and Computer Network**	
Credits: **4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Introduction to Signals** Data and Information, Data communication, Characteristics of data communication, Components of data communication, Data Representation, Data Flow, Simplex, Half Duplex, Full Duplex, Analog and Digital Signals, Periodic and A periodic signals, Time and Frequency Domain, Composite Signals.
II	**Basic Concepts of Networks:** Components of data communication, standards and organizations, Network Classification, Network Topologies; network protocol; layered network architecture; overview of OSI reference model; overview of TCP/IP protocol suite.
III	**Physical Layer and Data Link Layer**: Cabling, Network Interface Card, Transmission Media Devices-Repeater, Hub, Bridge, Switch, Router, Gateway, Designing issues, Framing and Data Link Control, Error detection schemes (parity, checksums, CRCs), Error correction schemes (Hamming codes, binary convolution codes), Data link layer protocols (Simplest, Stop & Wait ARQ, Go-Back-N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ, Sliding Window), MAC sub layer (Ethernet, ALOHA, CSMA family, Contention-free access / Token Ring).
IV	**Network Layer and Transport Layer** Design issues, Switching, Routing algorithms (Shortest path, Link state, Flooding, Broadcast, Multicast), Packet Scheduling, Internetworking, Internet Protocol (IPv4, IPv6), IP addressing, Internet Control Protocols (IMCP, ARP, DHCP), Mobile IP, Transport layer services, Connection establishment and teardown, TCP, UDP, Congestion Control, Quality of Service, Domain Name System, World Wide Web.
V	**Network Security**: Common Terms, Firewalls, Virtual Private Networks

Course Code: CSC 306	
Course Title: **Cyber Security & Cyber Laws**	
Credits: **4**	
Unit	**Topic**
I	**Introduction:** Introduction to Information System, Type of information system, Development of information system, CIA model of Information Characteristics, Introduction to Information Security, Need of Information Security, Cyber Security, Business need, Ethical and Professional issues of Security.
II	Information Security Techniques, Introduction to Cryptography: Terminology, Cryptanalysis, Security of Algorithms, Substitution Cipher and Transposition Cipher, Single XOR, One-way Pad**.**
III	Cryptographic Protocols: Arbitrated and Adjudicated Protocol, One-Way Hash function, Public key cryptography, Digital Signature, Digital Watermarking Technique: Characteristics and Types.
IV	Security Policies, Why Policies should be developed, WWW policies, Email Security policies and Policy Review Process-Corporate policies - Sample Security Policies.
V	Cyber Laws**:** Information Security Standards, IT Act 2000 Provisions, Introduction to digital laws, cyber laws, intellectual property rights, copyright laws, patent laws, software license.

Course Code: CSC 307
Course Title: Lab on Computer Networks
Credits: **2**
Lab based on Computer Networks: Implement the concepts of Computer Networks such as: 1. Simulate Checksum Algorithm. 2. Simulate CRC Algorithm 3. Simulate Stop& Wait Protocol. 4. Simulate Go-Back-N Protocol. 5. Simulate Selective Repeat Protocol.

Research Project Guidelines for V and VI Semester

1. Objectives of the Project

- To facilitate the student to independently formulate and solve a social, philosophical,commercial, or technological problem and present the results in written and oral form.
- To render students to the real life problems.
- To provide opportunities to students to interact with people and present themconfidently.
- A student can work on given project in group as well as independently.

2. Types of Project

The students are expected to work on:

(1) Application Oriented Project or
(2) Research Oriented Project.

#The rules for examinations for programme and courses will be according to the University Guidelines decided by time to time.